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USOECD

E.O. 11652: N/A
TAGS: EGEN, OECD
SUBJECT: OECD MINISTERIAL PREPARATIONS: RELATIONS
WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REF: PARIS 16948

- 2. REVISED PAPER DIFFERS FROM EARLIER VERSION PRIMARILY IN REDRAFTING OF SECTIONS ON INCREASING INVESTMENT IN LDC'S AND ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION. TEXTS OF THESE ARE TRANSMITTED BELOW:

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BEGIN TEXT OF ISSUES SECTION

VII. ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

36. MINISTERS MAY WISH TO CONSIDER WHETHER
THE BROAD APPROACH OUTLINED IN THIS NOTE WOULD
PROVIDE A SUITABLE FRAMEWORK WITHIN WHICH FURTHER

MEASURES COULD BE JOINTLY CONSIDERED, AS WELL AS A FRAMEWORK FOR CONSTRUCTIVE DISCUSSION WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

ON SUCH MATTERS AS A NEW INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY FOR THE THIRD DEVELOPMENT DECADE AND BEYOND.

37. GLOBAL INTERDEPENDENCE AND THE PROGRAMME FOR CONCERTED ACTION FOR RECOVERY. WOULD MINISTERS AGREE THAT MORE SUSTAINED AND BETTER BALANCED GROWTH AND THE MAINTENANCE OF AN OPEN TRADE AND PAYMENTS SYSTEM ARE OF KEY IMPORTANCE FOR PROVIDING A HEALTHY AND FLEXIBLE WORLD ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT IN WHICH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES THEMSELVES CAN PURSUE MORE DYNAMIC STRATEGIES FOR THEIR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT? MININSTERS MAY WISH TO NOTE AT THE SAME TIME THAT THE SUCCESS OF CONCERTED ACTION TO THIS EFFECT WILL IN PART DEPEND ON THE GROWTH AND STABILI-SATION POLICIES OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, SOME OF WHICH HAVE, IN RECENT YEARS, ACQUIRED CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE FOR THE WORLD ECONOMY. 38. INTERDEPENDENCE, TRADE, AND ADJUSTMENT. MINISTERS MAY WISH TO DISCUSS RECENT CHANGES IN THE PATTERN OF WORLD MANUFACTURING AND TRADE, WITH PARTICULAR REFERENCE TO THE ADVANCES MADE BY NEWLY INDUSTRIALISING DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. OF PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE WOULD BE A CLEAR RE-ASSERTION OF THE FUNDA-LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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MENTAL PRINCIPLE OF ADJUSTING TO DYNAMIC CHANGES IN THE PATTERN OF WORLD PRODUCTION. TO THIS END, MINISTERS MAY WISH TO COMMIT THEMSELVES TO ACCEPTING THE NECESSARY ADJUSTMENTS IN THEIR OWN ECONOMIES, WHILE ENCOURAGING NEWLY INDUSTRIALISING COUNTRIES GRADUALLY TO UNDERTAKE CHANGES IN POLICIES COMMENSURATE WITH THEIR OWN LEVELS OF DEVELOPMENT AND EXTERNAL POSITION. IN THIS CONNECTION, IT WILL BE RECALLED THAT UNDER ITEM 3 OF THE AGENDA, MINISTERS ARE INVITED TO RENEW THE TRADE PLEDGE AND RE-EMPHASIZE THEIR SUPPORT FOR THE MULTILATERAL TRADE NEGOTIATIONS

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AND UNDER ITEM 4 THEY ARE INVITED TO ENDORSE SOME GENERAL ORIENTATIONS FOR MORE POSITIVE ADJUSTMENT POLICIES WHICH WOULD FACILITATE ADJUSTMENT TO CHANGES IN TRADE WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

39. WORLD INTERDEPENDENCE AND ENERGY. MINISTERS MAY WISH TO UNDERLINE THE IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION THAT EFFECTIVE ENERGY POLICIES COULD MAKE TO THE ACHIEVE-MENT OF GLOBAL ECONOMIC OBJECTIVES. OF PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE ARE MEASURES TO STIMULATE INVESTMENT IN EXPANDED DOMESTIC ENERGY PRODUCTION, IN DEVELOPING AW WELL AS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, INCLUDING NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES AND MORE EFFICIENT ENERGY USE. WOULD MINISTERS AGREE THAT IN VIEW OF THIS GLOBAL ENERGY INTERDEPENDENCE, THERE IS NEED FOR WIDER EXAMINATION, THROUGH GLOBAL DISCUSSIONS, OF THE ISSUES IN ORDER TO DEVELOP A COMMON CONCEPTUAL APPROACH AND ARRIVE AT PRACTICAL GUIDELINES FOR SPECIFIC ACTION?

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40. MEASURES FOR INCREASING INVESTMENT IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND CONTRIBUTING TO MEDIUM-TERM STRUCTURAL CHANGE. WOULD MINISTERS AGREE THAT IT WOULD BE DESIRABLE TO TAKE MEASURES TO ENCOURAGE INVESTMENTS IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN SECTORS, SUCH AS ENERGY, FOOD PRODUCTION, CERTAIN INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS AND RELATED INFRASTRUCTURE, WHICH ARE ESSENTIAL FOR

SUSTAINED AND MORE BALANCED WORLD ECONOMIC GROWTH AND WHERE THE MARKET RESPONSE IN TERMS OF TOTAL FLOWS, SECTORAL BALANCE AND SUSTAINABILITY OF MATURITY STRUCTURE, HAS BEEN INADEQUATE? WOULD THEY CONSIDER IT USEFUL TO ASK THE ORGANISATION TO EXAMINE THE SCOPE FOR A CO-ORDINATED COLLABORATIVE APPROACH WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, INVOLVING THE MOBILISATION OF UNUSED SAVINGS FOR INCREASED INVESTMENT FLOWS TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, THROUGH THE VEHICLE OF THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS INCLUDING INCREASED CO-FINANCING AS WELL AS MEASURES TO ENCOURAGE DIRECT PRIVATE FLOWS?

4L. DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION. MINISTERS MAY WISH TO RENEW THEIR COMMITMENT TO DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION INCLUDING BOTH ADEQUATE LEVELS OF AID AND OTHER POSITIVE MEASURES IN SUCH AREAS AD FINANCE AND INVESTMENT, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND TRADE AND COMMODITIES WHICH WOULD HELP DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO SECURE DECENT CONDITIONS OF LIFE FOR THEIR PEOPLE, STRENGTHEN AND DIVERSIFY THEIR ECONOMIES AND PARTICIPATE MORE BENEFICIALLY IN THE WORLD ECONOMY. IN VIEW OF THE DISAPPOINTING RECENT OVERALL AID RECORD, MINISTERS MAY WISH TO CALL UPON DAC MEMBERS TO STRENGTHEN THEIR EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE MORE SATISFACTORY LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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LEVELS OF AID. THEY MAY ALSO WISH TO ASK THE DAC TO EXAMINE WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES HOW ANY OTHER CONSTRAINTS THAT MAY HAVE HELD BACK THE FLOW OF AID CAN BE REMOVED, THROUGH SUCH MEASURES AS REDUCING PROCEDURAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE BOTTLENECKS ON BOTH DONOR AND RECIPIENT SIDES.

END TEXT OF ISSUES SECTION

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BEGIN TEXT OF INVESTMENT SECTION:

- V. MEASURES FOR INCREASING INVESTMENT AND CONTRIBUTING TO MEDIUM-TERM STRUCTURAL CHANGE
- 24. A POSITIVE APPROACH TO THE EFFICIENT MANAGEMENT OF INTERDEPENDENCE AND STRUCTURAL CHANGE HAS DIRECT
 IMPLICATIONS FOR INVESTMENT AND PRODUCTION WITHIN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. SUSTAINED AND MORE BALANCED
 GROWTH IN THE WORLD ECONOMY WILL REQUIRE INVESTMENTS IN
 THESE COUNTRIES ON A SCALE MUCH LARGER THAN IS AT PRESENT OCCURRING. JUDGED BY ESTIMATES
 MADE OF LONG-RUN CAPITAL AND CAPACITY REQUIREMENTS IN
 SUCH SECTORS AS ENERGY, FOOD PRODUCTION, CERTAIN INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS AND RELATED INFRASTRUCTURE, THE CURRENT
 LEVEL OF INVESTMENT IS CLEARLY INADEQUATE. BOTH PUBLIC
 AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT APPEAR TO BE HELD BACK FOR A
 VARIETY OF REASONS, IN PART RELATED TO GENERAL ECONOMIC
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AND POLITICAL UNCERTAINTIES. MOREOVER, THE EXISTING FINANCING AND DEBT STRUCTURE UNDERLYING RECENT INVESTMENT IS UNBALANCED, RAISING QUESTIONS ABOUT ITS VULNERABILITY AND THE FEASIBILITY OF CONTINUING TO SUPPORT EXPANDING INVESTMENT ON THIS BASIS. INTERNATIONAL ACTION TO DEAL WITH THESE VULNERABILITIES COULD THUS BE A CLEAR EXAMPLE OF CO-OPERATION IN THE MUTUAL INTEREST, SINCE, ON THE ONE HAND, IT WOULD ASSIST THE PROCESS OF STRENGTHENING DEVELOPING ECONOMIES AND, ON THE OTHER HAND, DIMINISH THE VULNERABILITY WHICH BOTH DEVELOPING

AND DEVELOPED COUNTRIES HAVE IN THE PREESENT SITUATION.

25. OVER THE LAST TWO OR THREE YEARS, A NUMBER OF PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR A MAJOR INITIATIVE TO STIMULATE RESOURCE TRANSFERS FROM THE OECD (AND SOME-TIMES OPEC) COUNTRIES TO THE THIRD WORLD. THE SECRE-TARIAT HAS EXPLORED THE ELEMENTS FOR POSSIBLE ACTION, NOT IN THE SPIRIT OF MAKING A SPECIFIC PROPOSAL BUT OF IDENTIFYING ISSUES AND DESIRABLE APPROACHES. THESE ARE DIRECTED TOWARDS THE STIMULATION OF INTERNATIONAL FLOWS FOCUSSED ON MEDIUM-TERM INVESTMENTS IN THE THIRD WORLD OF A SORT WHICH WOULD CLEARLY BE RELATED TO DESIRABLE STRUCTURAL CHANGES IN THE WORLD ECONOMY IN THE INTEREST OF BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH AND WHERE RECENT MARKET RESPONSES HAVE TENDED TO BE INADEQUATE. A DAC MEETING AT THE LEV-EL OF SENIOR OFFICIALS WAS HELD ON 23RD MAY AT WHICH CONSIDERABLE INTEREST WAS EXPRESSED IN THIS GENERAL APPROACH. VARIOUS ISSUES AND POSSIBLE CONSTRAINTS WERE IDENTIFIED WHICH REQUIRED FURTHER STUDY.

26. THE MAIN FOCUS OF THE PROGRAMME WOULD BE ON MEDIUM-LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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TERM INVESTMENTS OF A SORT WHICH COULD CLEARLY BE RELATED TO DESIRABLE STRUCTURAL CHANGES IN THE WORLD ECONOMY IN THE INTEREST OF BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH.

EMPHASIS WOULD BE PLACED ON INVESTMENTS IN ENERGY, FOOD, RAW MATERIALS AND RELATED INFRASTRUCTURE -- ALL SECTORS WHICH WOULD ASSIST DIRECTLY THE DEVELOPMENT PROCESS IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND INCREASE PRODUCTION TO MEET MEDIUM- TO LONGER-TERM GLOBAL NEEDS, THEREBY CONTRIBUTING TO SUSTAINED NON-INFLATIONARY GROWTH.

27. IN THE LIGHT OF THE DAC DISCUSSION, IT IS SUGGESTED THAT MINISTERS NOW CONSIDER IN GENERAL TERMS THE DESIRABILITY OF SUPPLEMENTARY MEASURES ADDRESSING THESE PROBLEMS. THE RESOURCES FOR SUCH INVESTMENTS WOULD PRIMARILY BE OBTAINED BY MOBILISING SOME OF THE MASSIVE POTENTIAL OF SAVINGS WHICH HAVE ARISEN PARTLY BECAUSE OF THE LOW LEVELS OF ACTIVITY WITHIN THE OECD COUNTRIES AND, IN A DIFFERENT MANNER, PARTLY BECAUSE OF THE OPEC SURPLUSES. TO A CONSIDERABLE EXTENT, OF COURSE, THESE SAVINGS ARE ALREADY BEING CHANNELLED TO MANY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES THROUGH THE NORMAL OPERATIONS OF THE MARKET -- BUT INADEQUATELY IN TERMS OF TOTAL AMOUNT, SECTORAL BALANCE AND SUSTAINABILITY OF MATURITY STRUCTURE.

28. THE MAIN MECHANISM FOR STIMULATING ADDITIONAL FLOWS AND MANAGING THE INVESTMENTS SHOULD BE THE INTERNA-

TIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. THE BORROWING AND LENDING CAPACITY OF THESE INSTITUTIONS NEEDS TO BE

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STRENGTHENED AND, IN ADDITION, THERE IS SCOPE FOR INCREASING USE OF SUCH MEASURES AS CO-FINANCING TO DIVERSIFY SUPPORT AND THE RESOURCE BASE. THIS APPROACH WOULD MEAN THAT THE BUDGETARY INVOLVEMENT BY GOVERN-MENTS WOULD BE SMALL IN RELATION TO THE FLOWS GENERATED AND CONSIST ESSENTIALLY OF EXTENDING GUARANTEES AND AN ACCELERATED INCREASE IN CAPITAL SUBSCRIPTION TO INTERNA-TIONAL INSTITUTIONS. IN ADDITION AID FUNDS WOULD BE NEEDED PRIMARILY IN THE AREA OF FOOD PRODUCTION AND PERHAPS PROJECT PREPARATION. OTHER MEASURES MIGHT STIMULATE THE DIRECT FLOW OF PRIVATE FUNDS AND FACILI-TATE DIRECT ACCESS TO CAPITAL MARKETS BY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. SUCH A PROGRAMME WOULD NEED TO BE DEVELOPED IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES CONCERNED AND ADAPTED IN WAYS WHICH MEET THEIR NEEDS AND ENLISTS THEIR ACTIVE SUPPORT, IN PARTICULAR WITH RESPECT TO IMPROVEMENTS IN THE INVESTMENT CLIMATE.

29. SUCH AN APPROACH COULD BE PURSUED AS ESSENTIALLY A LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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SERIES OF INDIVIDUAL AND INDEPENDENT ACTIONS. IF, HOWEVER, A NUMBER OF OECD MEMBER GOVERNMENTS WERE TO SEIZE THE OPPORTUNITY OF A PROPOSAL ALONG THESE LINES, IT MIGHT BE DEVELOPED INTO A COLLABORATIVE PROGRAMME WITH THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES OF REAL SIGNIFICANCE AND AS AN IMPORTANT MEASURE OF STRUCTURAL CHANGE IN THE MEDIUMRUN. DISCUSSIONS WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WOULD NEED TO BE INITIATED AS SOON AS MEMBER GOVERNMENTS ARE CLEAR ABOUT THE DESIRABILITY AND POSSIBILITY OF THE BROAD APPROACH.

30. THE DEVELOPING OF A NEW INITIATIVE ON THESE LINES SHOULD NOT BE AT THE EXPENSE OF THE BROADER OBJECTIVES AND INSTRUMENTS OF NORTH/SOUTH CO-OPERATION, INCLUDING A MORE DETERMINED EFFORT TO STEP UP AID AND THE WHOLE RANGE OF OTHER MEASURES REFERRED TO IN THE FOLLOWING PARAGRAPHS ON DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION.

END TEXT OF INVESTMENT SECTION

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